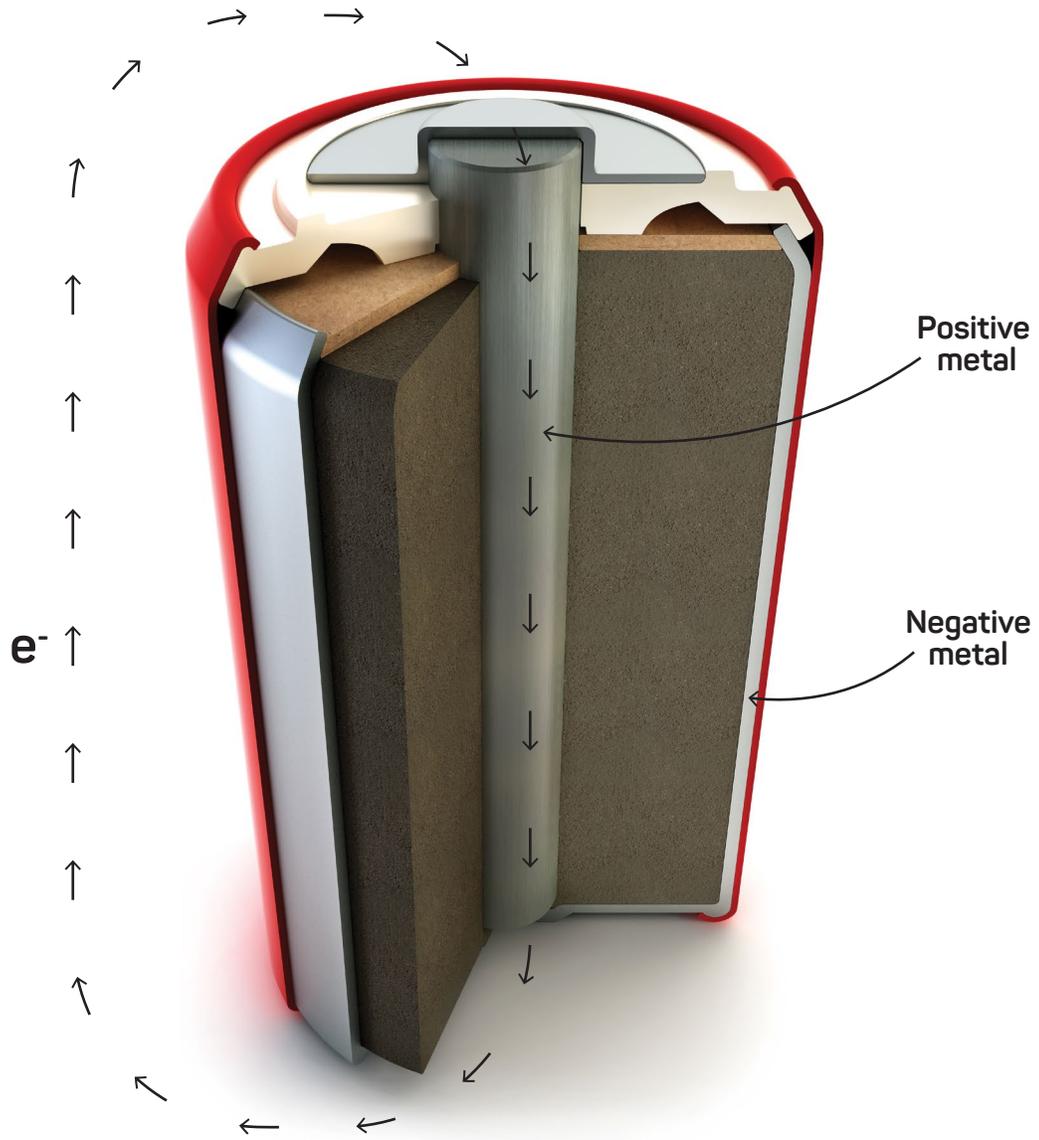


In a voltaic pile, electrons flow from zinc to copper.



**In a modern battery, electrons flow from the negative terminal to the positive terminal.**