



Ali Jackson, Sciencenter (National Informal STEM Education Network)
Lisa Regalla, Bay Area Discovery Museum (Center for Childhood Creativity, and Creativity Catapult)
Bethany Resnick, Sciencenter (Collaborative for Early Learners)
Christina Carlson, Saint Louis Science Center (Science Beyond the Boundaries' Early Learners Collaborative)

GOALS

Goals for participants:

- Learn about research, methods, and practices for engaging young children in science
- Gain access to professional development materials and resources to create great science programming for young learners, families, and caregivers
- Feel part of a broader educational community interested in these topics

Your goals:

- What's something you hope to learn?

Show of hands:

Who's already doing early childhood?

Who's interested in starting a program?

Who does some professional development around early childhood?

Investigate Your Mystery Eggs!

Ignite your curiosity and practice scientific ways of thinking.

1. Work in pairs or small groups.
2. Pick an egg. Shake it, smell it. What can you discover about what's inside without opening the egg? *No peeking or prying!*
3. Write or draw what you think might be inside. Compare your ideas.
4. What science process skills did you use to investigate the egg?



Mention activity extension to reverse engineer eggs.

Debrief questions:

How was that for you? How did it feel not knowing the answer?

What was it like to first have time to experiment?

Did you feel curious? How did it feel to be curious?

What was it like when you got to represent your ideas on paper?

What was it like to share your ideas with your neighbor and work together to figure out what was inside?

Did you practice any early science skills?

The Roots of STEM Success:

Changing early learning
experiences to build lifelong
thinking skills

Lisa Regalla, Ph.D.
Deputy Director,
Center for Childhood Creativity
Bay Area Discovery Museum

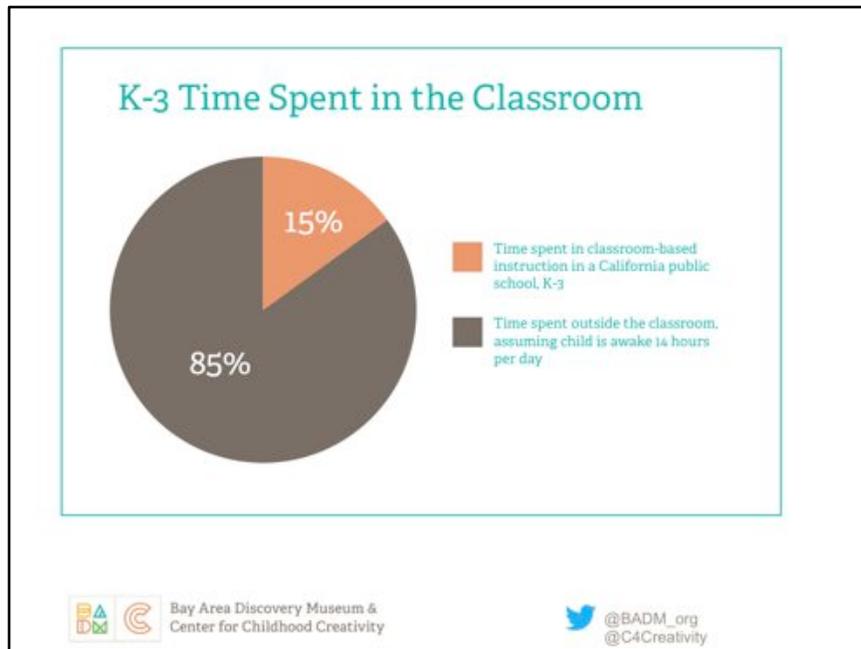
@Regallium



Bay Area Discovery Museum &
Center for Childhood Creativity



@BADM_org
@C4Creativity



All children need the underlying thinking dispositions and knowledge to succeed in a STEM-driven economy and world.

These thinking skills and dispositions are best built when brain architecture is laid.

Finding 1: STEM thinking begins in infancy

Research indicates that babies are wired for:

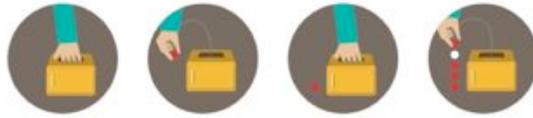
- Causal learning
- Statistical inference



Bay Area Discovery Museum &
Center for Childhood Creativity

 @BADM_org
@C4Creativity

Intuitive statistics in infants



Unexpected:



Expected:



Adapted from Xu & Garcia (2008)



Bay Area Discovery Museum &
Center for Childhood Creativity

 @BADM_org
@C4Creativity

Finding 2: More play leads to better STEM thinking

- Play builds reasoning skills
- Combining exploration and explanation deepen these skills
- Guided play especially helpful for content learning



Bay Area Discovery Museum &
Center for Childhood Creativity

 @BADM_org
@C4Creativity

A powerful combination for problem solving

Legare, (2014)



Explanation

Asking children to explain how things work deepens reasoning about cause and effect.



Exploration

When children encounter something unexpected, they engage in more exploratory play to discover how things work.



Bay Area Discovery Museum &
Center for Childhood Creativity



@BADM_org
@C4Creativity

Finding 3: STEM and language learning develop in tandem

- Science talk promotes conceptual understanding
- Spatial language boosts spatial reasoning
- Exposure to vocabulary reduces “cognitive load”



Bay Area Discovery Museum &
Center for Childhood Creativity

 @BADM_org
@C4Creativity

Finding 4: Active, self-directed learning builds STEM skills

- Active learning helps children grapple with abstract ideas.
- Self-directed inquiry builds lifelong interest.



Bay Area Discovery Museum &
Center for Childhood Creativity

 @BADM_org
@C4Creativity

Finding 5: Mindset matters to STEM success

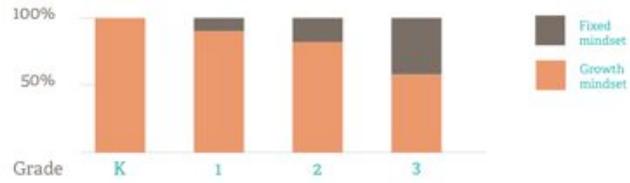
- Changes in growth mindset over the elementary years
- Mindset influences STEM achievement
- Shaping mindsets



Bay Area Discovery Museum &
Center for Childhood Creativity

 @BADM_org
@C4Creativity

Changes in growth and fixed mindset across grade levels



Adapted from Foor (2013)



Bay Area Discovery Museum &
Center for Childhood Creativity

 @BADM_org
@C4Creativity

Finding 6: Adult support and EF skills promote abstract reasoning

- Categorization as evidence that children can reason abstractly
- Executive function aids in theory revision

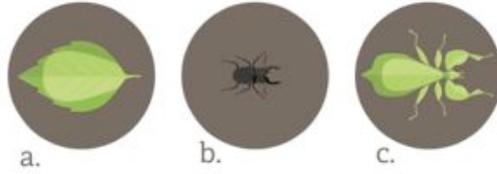


Bay Area Discovery Museum &
Center for Childhood Creativity

 @BADM_org
@C4Creativity

Replace photo

Category membership



Adapted from Gelman (2004)



Bay Area Discovery Museum &
Center for Childhood Creativity

 @BADM_org
@C4Creativity

Tonya is creating a slide version of this infographic (better resolution)





Hi, my name is Bethany and I'm from the Sciencenter in Ithaca NY and was a part of the Collaborative for Early Science Learning.



Collaborative for Early Science Learning

6 Museums across the country working with their Local Head Start share best practices in teacher professional development and family engagement through:

- Online Tool Kit



The Collaborative for Early Science Learning (CESL) is collaboration between 6 museums across the country that all partner with their local Head Start. The goal of this partnership is to come up with best practices for working with head start when offering professional development and supplementary family engagement programming. This collaboration has really helped us see how different institutions work with their partners and what kind of programming different sites offer. Through sharing these different programs we have been able to create a variety of resources to help other museums with their partnerships and programming. We have created an online toolkit which has a variety of different resources. I will be going over this a little bit later.

Im going to be talking a little about why community partnerships in general, as we have partnered not only with Head Start but other early childhood institutions as well.



Why should museums form community partnerships?

- Community Resource
- Skilled at engaging adults and children
- What can your institution offer?
 - Professional development
 - Family Engagement



Lets take a minute to think about why museums should consider community partnerships. Museums are a local resource when it comes to science and these partnerships may help other other community member not only see it that way, but perhaps take advantage that its open to the public.

Many employees at museums are trained at engaging adults and children in science activities. As an educator at a museum I have spent hours working with families and learning tips and tricks on getting both the children and parents involved. With employees that have this skill set its easy to see why museums should working with community members in a variety of different capacities and getting people engaged in science.

Institutions can offer a variety of programming to the community including professional development and family programing. Museums are well suited for PD because we have experience working with science and understand how to make science seem accessible. PD is also great because many people find science intimidating or think they need special training and we are well equip to show them how easy science can be and how best to do it with children and families.

CESL
Collaborative for
Early Science Learning

Important Components of a Partnership

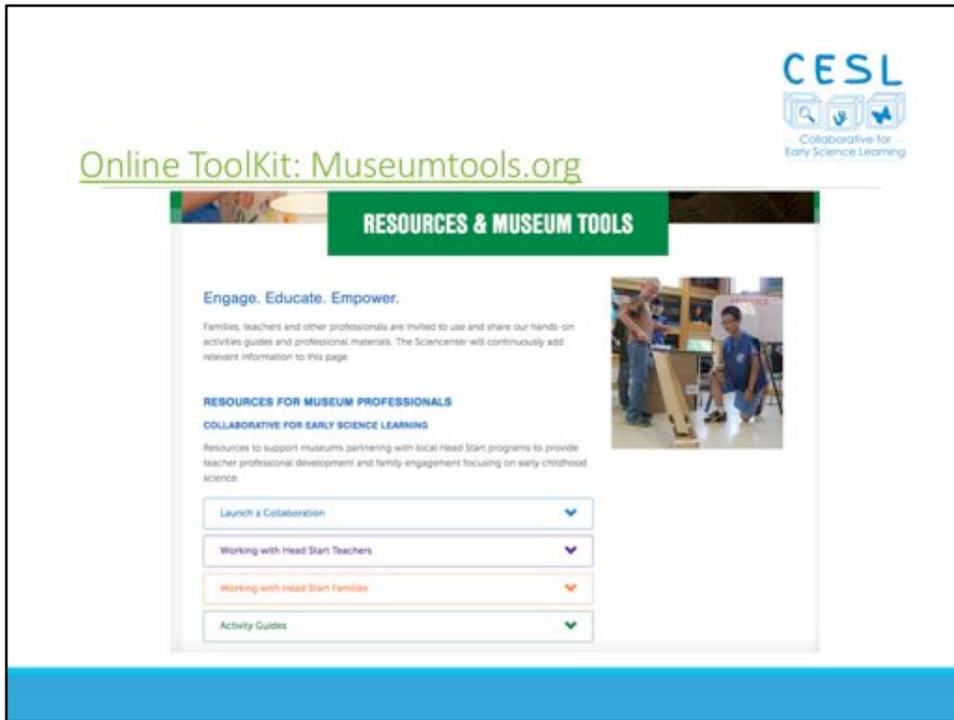
- Common goal
- Leadership support
- Financial contribution from partner institution



Now that we have kind of introduced the idea of community partnerships I'm going to talk a little about about some of the components of a partnership. One really important part of a partnership is a common goal. For our partnership, our goal was to help HS teachers become more comfortable with science, and we do this through professional development and family programming. Talking with our partners and really focusing on what we wanted to accomplish and planning out how we were going to do that makes for a really strong partnership.

Another really important part of our partnership is that we have the support of the manager. They know that this is something that's important and the teachers know that they will have support when bringing the activities back to the classroom. This is really important because we want these curriculum to be implemented and it makes a difference when the teachers know that they have that support from their institution.

Along those same lines, how partners contribute financially towards their pd and family programming. This solidifies that it is actually a partnership and they think it is valuable enough for them to allocate funds towards programming.



Now that we have talked a little about what CESL is and why partnerships are important, I'm going to talk a little more about our resources to help start those community partnerships, both with head start and other early childhood institutions.

Thank you!

- Bethany Resnick
- bresnick@sciencenter.org



Early Learners Collaborative

Science Beyond the Boundaries
Network

**SCIENCE
BEYOND**
the BOUNDARIES



About the Collaborative



- 21 museums from across the world
- Focus on connecting both large and small museums to share and co-develop best practices in early childhood museum education
- Creation of yearly early childhood handbook and resources

**SCIENCE
BEYOND**
the BOUNDARIES



Goals

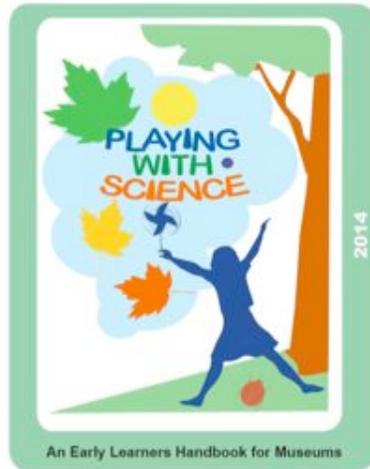
- To leverage and expand upon science centers' existing strengths in hands-on, learner-centered programming, thereby helping to prepare our youngest visitors for school.
- To bring cutting-edge child development and school readiness research into preschool programming at science centers, large and small.
- To support rapid idea-sharing and adaptation between children's museums and science centers, between small museums and large museums, and among museums around the world.



**SCIENCE
BEYOND**
the BOUNDARIES



Handbook



**SCIENCE
BEYOND**
the BOUNDARIES



Preschool Program Checklist



- Are you addressing social-emotional, cognitive, and physical development?
- Are the experiences open-ended?
- Do your environment and materials include a mixture of familiar and new things?
- Are the parents and staff co-explorers, not experts?
- Do you encourage children to play with science?

**SCIENCE
BEYOND**
the BOUNDARIES



Professional Development Checklist

- Ensure content is grounded in current early childhood learning research.
- Create dedicated time for attendees to network and connect with their peers.
- “Field trips” and/or experiences outside a classroom setting are important!
- Keep the day short to allow time for travel in morning and afternoon.



**SCIENCE
BEYOND**
the BOUNDARIES



Activities



**SCIENCE
BEYOND**
the BOUNDARIES



Network



**SCIENCE
BEYOND**
the BOUNDARIES



Connect With Us!

Early Learners Collaborative Resources:

www.sciencebeyond.org/early-learners-collaborative/

Stop by the Grandstand Booth for

Great Ideas Under \$1000

Booth 206 in the Exhibit Hall

**SCIENCE
BEYOND**
the BOUNDARIES



Thank you!

Christina Carlson
christina.Carlson@slsc.org

**SCIENCE
BEYOND**
the BOUNDARIES





The National Informal STEM Education Network is dedicated to supporting learning about science, technology, engineering, and math (STEM).



Our community includes educators, researchers/evaluators, and scientists.

Considerations:

We can do things together that are difficult for an individual organization to do (working at scale, rigorous process for current science).

We choose projects that accomplish network goals, that we know partners are interested in, and we have the capacity to develop and implement at scale.

From a practical point of view, someone needs to find the funding and lead the project.

NISE Net supports **informal learning about STEM** in communities across the United States.

Our activities are
fun and accessible
for everyone.





Partner organizations use Network resources to engage audiences in their communities. **Local collaborations** increase our reach and impact.

Partner organizations use Network resources to engage audiences in their communities.



Our projects bring people together to share and learn from each other.

Children's Museums have been an integral and vital part of the community.



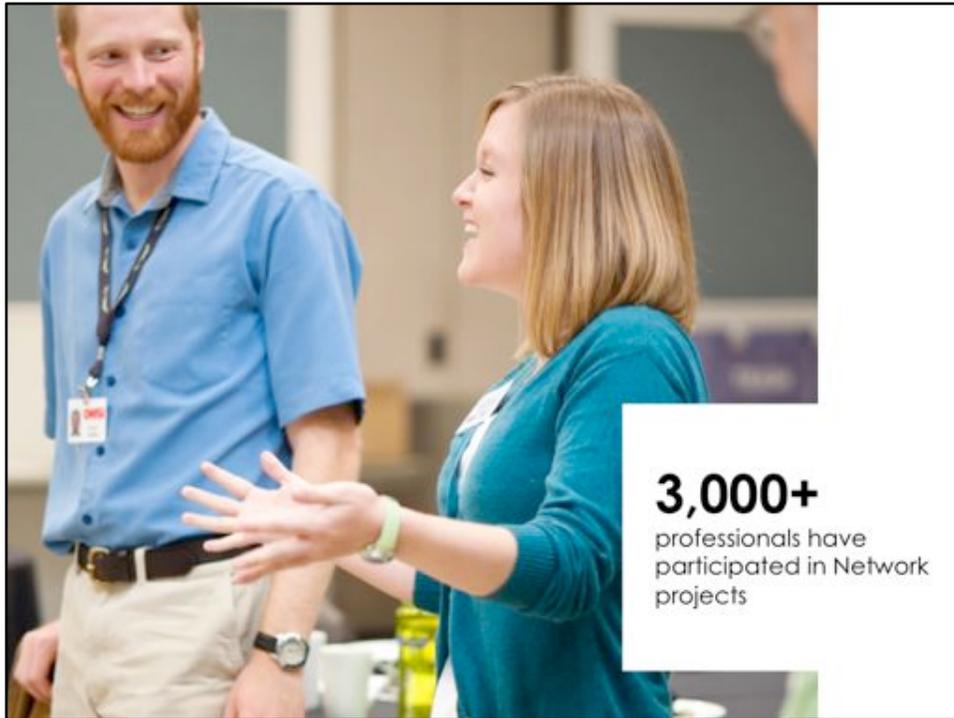
Together we've learned to **engage young children** in science early.

And other early childhood programs at partner institutions

IMPACT

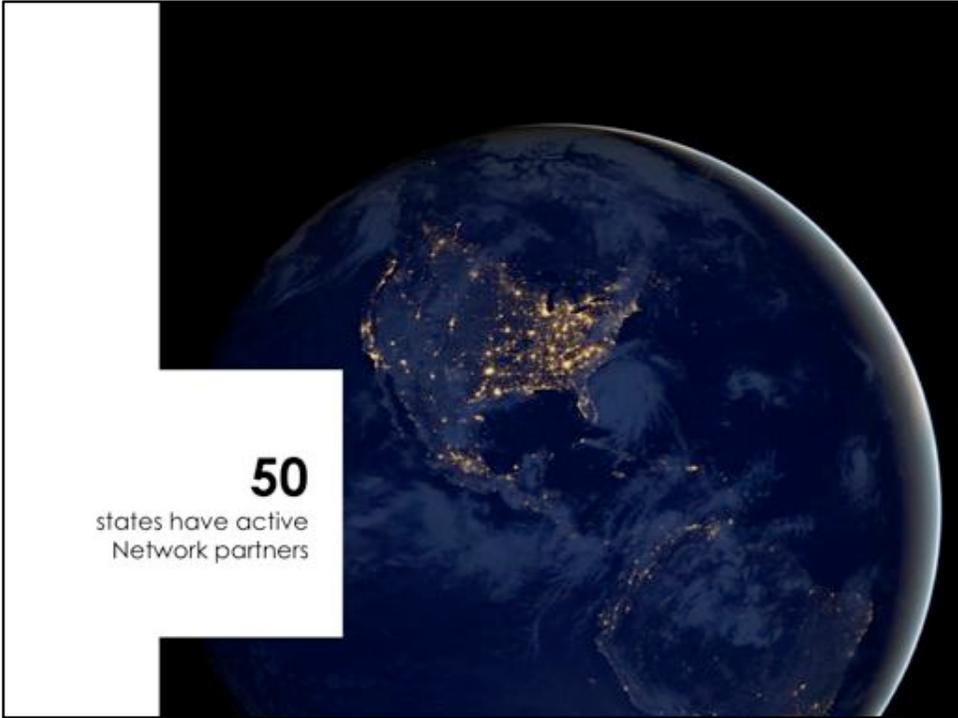
50,000,000+
people have been
reached through
Network projects



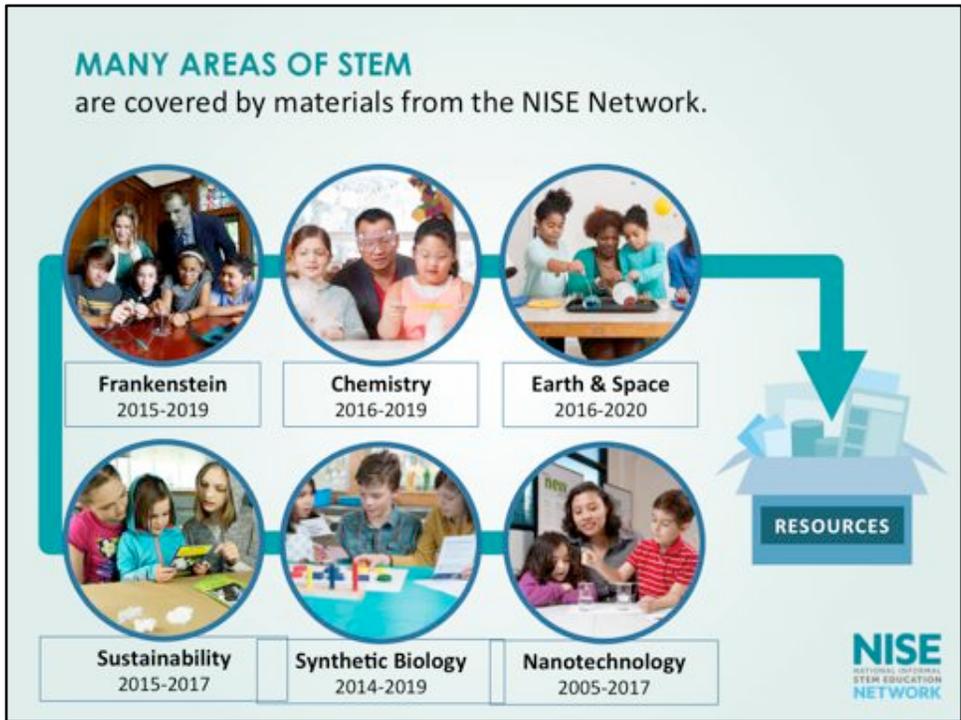


3,000+

professionals have
participated in Network
projects



PROJECTS



Each project has its own funding source, leadership team, work teams, collaborators, advisors, participants, and requirements

PRODUCTS

WHAT WE CREATE



Educational products

- kits of hands-on activities for use in museums (and similar settings)
- exhibits for museums



Professional development tools

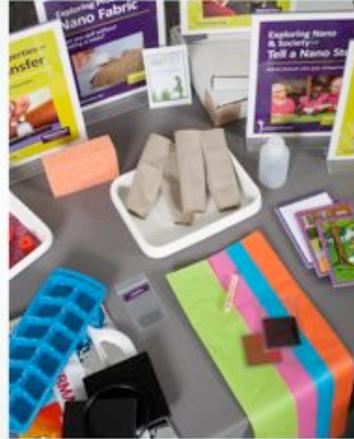
- training videos
- online workshops
- written guides
- planning resources

Over the next few slides I'll share mostly what's included in each toolkit that we provide

KIT CONTENTS

Each kit includes:

- hands-on activities
- posters, media, and graphics
- event planning materials
- training videos



All resources are available for free download at nisenet.org

KIT CONTENTS

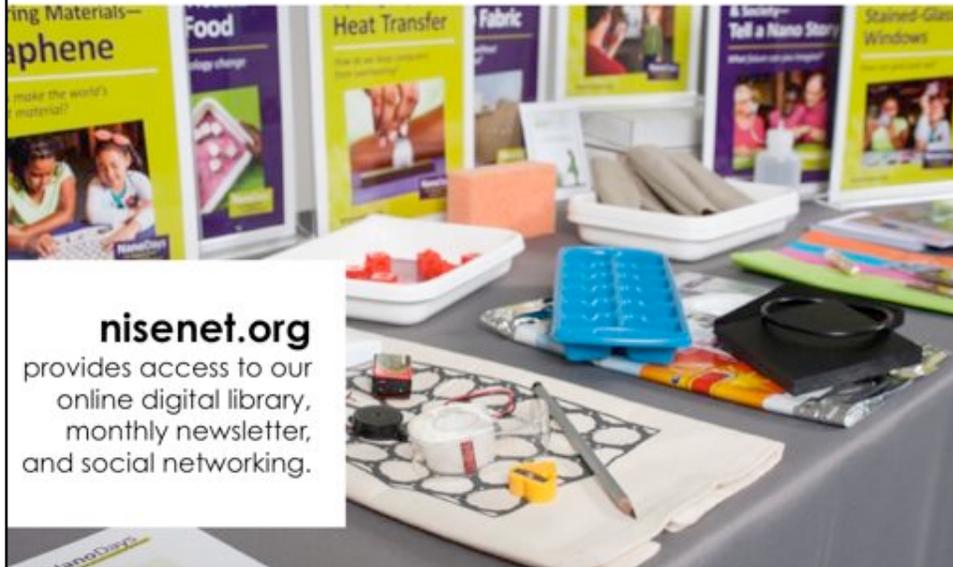
Each activity includes:

- all necessary materials
- step-by-step instructions
- facilitator guide & background info
- activity sign



All resources are available for free download at nisenet.org

Network resources are open source and freely available to use and adapt.



CORE ACTIVITY CHARACTERISTICS

Social: Fosters positive social interactions

Multigenerational: Offers challenges that are fun for all ages

Straightforward: Easy to understand to quickly and easily engage participants

Aligned: Interactive aspects are directly related to the learning objectives



PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT



EXPLORE SCIENCE: EARTH & SPACE



EXPLORE SCIENCE: EARTH & SPACE

Toolkit overview: <http://www.nisenet.org/earthspacekit>
2019 Digital Downloads Available January 2019

Eligible Institutions for Physical Kits:

- Science Museums and Science Centers
- Children's Museums
- Natural History Museums
- Public Planetariums and Observatories
- NASA Visitor Centers

If you're not eligible, we encourage you to contact an institution local to you that is eligible and collaborate with them.

A total of **350 free physical toolkits (November 1 application deadline)** will be awarded to new and existing eligible partners in the United States for use in hosting a public events between March and May 2019.



EXPLORE SCIENCE

Earth & Space
La Tierra y el Espacio

Applications for the 2019 toolkit is now open, toolkits are free so please apply!

NISE Network

ASTC Partner Breakfast:

Monday, 7:30-9am
Marriott Hartford Downtown
Marriott Rooms A/B
NO RSVP required, all are welcome.

Website:

nisenet.org

Newsletter:

nisenet.org/newsletter

Social media:

nisenet.org/social



nisenet.org

READY-TO-USE RESOURCES

Professional development guides
Program templates
Evaluation tools
Training slides and videos
Improv exercises
...and more!



MANY TOPICS

Programs, activities, games
Presentation skills
Partnerships and collaborations
Universal design
Team-based inquiry
...and more!



Ali Jackson
ajackson@sciencenter.org



NISE
NATIONAL INFORMAL
STEM EDUCATION
NETWORK

This material is based upon work supported by NASA under cooperative agreement award number NNX16AC67A and by the National Science Foundation under Award No. 1612482.

Any opinions, findings, and conclusions or recommendations expressed in this material are those of the author(s) and do not necessarily reflect the view of the National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA) or the Foundation.



What made you feel excited?

Share something new that you learned and plan to bring back and share with colleagues?

What made you feel energized?

How do you plan to do more (or some) early childhood science back home?

What made you feel curious?

What's a question you're asking yourself? What are you wondering about?
What resources can you use to follow-up?

Featured Resources

- www.CenterForChildhoodCreativity.org
- www.CreativityCatapult.org
- www.museumtools.org
- www.sciencebeyond.org/early-learners-collaborative/
- www.nisenet.org

Session Evaluation

Questions:

- A. Through this workshop I learned new practices for engaging young diverse audiences in informal science learning
- B. I plan to use some of the practices discussed today when I return to work
- C. Through this workshop I strengthened my connections to professionals outside my institution who can help me with my work

Rating scales:

Thumbs up = Agree

Thumbs to side = Not sure

Thumbs down = Disagree

Right side of room = Agree

Middle of room = Not sure

Left side of room = Disagree

ASTC Survey!

Modeling TBI, we can evaluate this workshop!

THANK YOU