

# STEM Gaming in Museums

## Making the Right Moves



# Session Introduction

- Quick advice on game development & facilitation. (15 min)
- Let's play some STEM games! Dive into to our favorite examples. (10 min)
- Rapid reflections on the four game examples. (5 min)
- Now its your turn to adapt your groups game example or come up with a new game based on today's session. (20 min)

*Walk away with good examples and practices for STEM games.*





**WHY  
GAMES?**

# WHY GAMES?



```
graph TD; A((WHY GAMES?)) --- B((social)); A --- C((critical thinking)); A --- D((imagination)); A --- E((fun)); A --- F((absorbing)); A --- G((creative)); A --- H((engaging)); A --- I((control)); A --- J((goals & feedback)); A --- K((motivation))
```

social

critical  
thinking

imagination

fun

absorbing

creative

engaging

control

goals &  
feedback

motivation

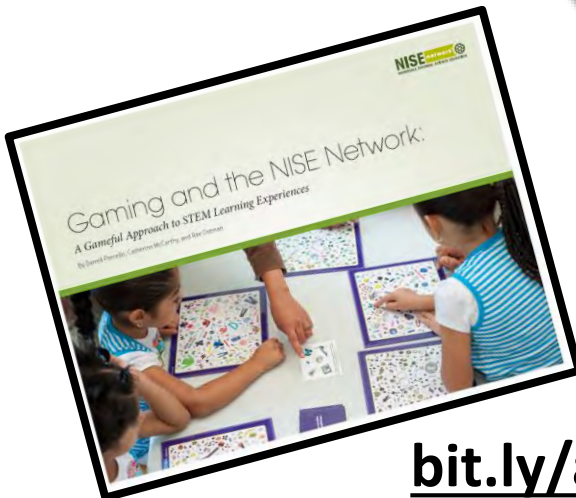
# NISE Network and Gaming

- 2017 NISE Net guide looked at when games were most effective in 12 years of hands-on activity development.

We favor game designs that foster positive social interactions between visitors.

We use familiar games with simple rules to quickly and easily engage visitors.

We design experiences that are fun for all ages by creating gaming challenges that are appropriate for young children, as well as older children and adults.



[bit.ly/acm2018game](http://bit.ly/acm2018game) for our SLIDES & RESOURCES





- Learning can emerge from competition.
- Everyone gets a turn.
- Present important information in a variety of ways, to work for different age levels.



- Role playing works for all ages.
- Experimenting with no rules in gameplay may surprise some visitors, but the freedom can also open new doors.

We favor game designs that **foster positive social interactions** between visitors.

We use familiar games with simple rules to quickly and easily engage visitors.



### Nanotechnology Spin-a-Prize



- Museum games modeled on popular games may be so familiar that they don't need facilitation.
- Simple games are more likely to be remixed and customized by visitors.
- Don't be afraid of fun.

- Facilitator energy level is sometimes critical for a fun learning
- Don't discount the power of popular culture.



Horton  
Senses  
Something  
Small



Mystery Shapes

- Storytelling and games are a natural fit.
- Guessing games build and reinforce skills.

We design experiences that are fun for all ages by creating gaming challenges that are appropriate for young children, as well as older children and adults.



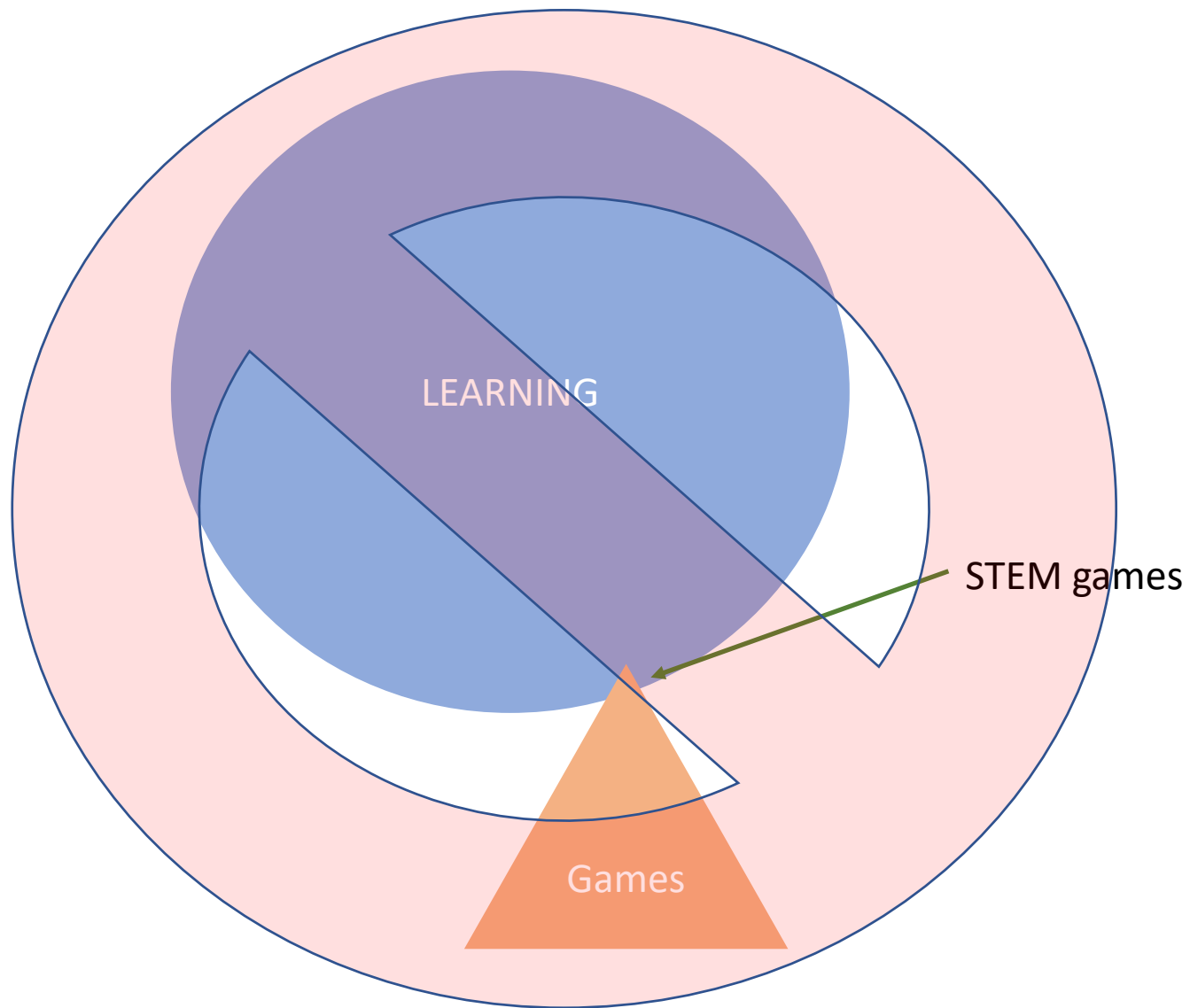
# GAMEFULLY EMPLOYED

EFFECTIVELY INCORPORATING STEM GAMING INTO YOUR CURRICULA

Max Cawley ([Max.Cawley@lifeandscience.org](mailto:Max.Cawley@lifeandscience.org))

Museum of Life + Science





# So You Want to Design A STEM Game?

Why? Who? How? When?

## PROCESS

((What about this process is already game-like?))

- Exploration
- Limited Resources
- Problem-Solving
- Risk and Challenge
- Iterative
- Dramatic
- Imaginative
- Locomotive



# GAMES ARE:

- Opportunities for deep learning
- Highly engaging
- Challenging



# GAMES ARE NOT:

- “Chocolate-Covered Broccoli”
- Time-wasting
- Stressful





# What Should My Game Do?

- Enable and empower learner to make decisions
- Allow learners to get better at your game with practice
- Show immediate (or near immediate) rewards and consequences to actions
- Balance agency of decision-making with randomness





# What Should My Learner(s) Do?



- Embrace their failures, and turn them into iterations
- Build a sense of agency, confidence, and decisiveness
- Take on new roles, identities, and responsibilities
- Use their existing knowledge and values to inform
- Build relationships with others and the game content
- Feel like they're playing!!

# Design Your Own Video Games

Workshops from Children's Creativity Museum, San Francisco, CA



# DESIGN YOUR OWN VIDEO GAME WORKSHOPS

- Partnered with Pixel Press to create drop-in workshops
- Used small, colorful plastic blocks for content creation
- Leveraged visitors familiarity and passion for platform video games
- Empowered visitors to create their own content and narratives without having to focus on game mechanics





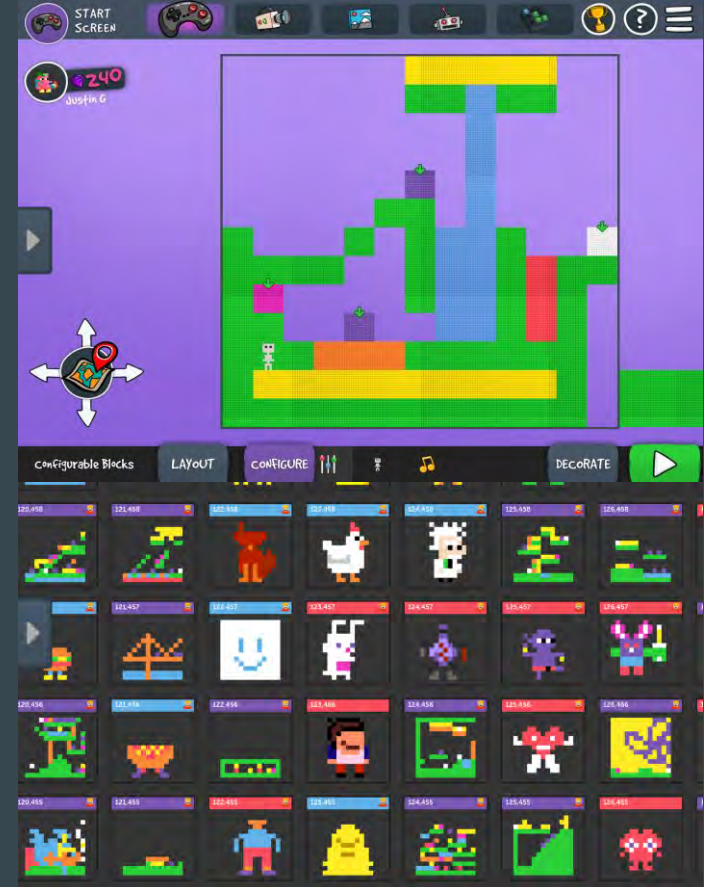
# Characteristics of Platform Video Games

- Player-controlled main character
- Run and jump to avoid obstacles and defeat enemies
- Collect points or coins
- Power-ups can affect player abilities
- Character has limits on how far it can jump and how high



# Visitor-made Video Games

- Visitors were able to create endless variations of platform games
- Some focused on level design
- Others created characters and game artwork
- Wide range of ages were able to participate individually and collaboratively



## BLOXEL COLOR GUIDE: LAYOUT MODE





# WHAT WORKED?

**Successful because it leveraged an existing, familiar game mechanic**



# WHAT WORKED?

Collaboration between family  
members and strangers



# Contact Info:

**Tomas Durkin**  
**Exhibits Development**  
**Manager**  
**[tom@creativity.org](mailto:tom@creativity.org)**



**CHILDREN'S  
CREATIVITY  
MUSEUM**

# STEM GAME EXAMPLES (10 min)



**Social?**

**Learning?**

**Fun?**

**What did we  
observe?**

```
graph TD; A[What did we observe?] -.-> B[Social?]; A -.-> C[Learning?]; A -.-> D[Fun?];
```





**The  
Solar  
System**



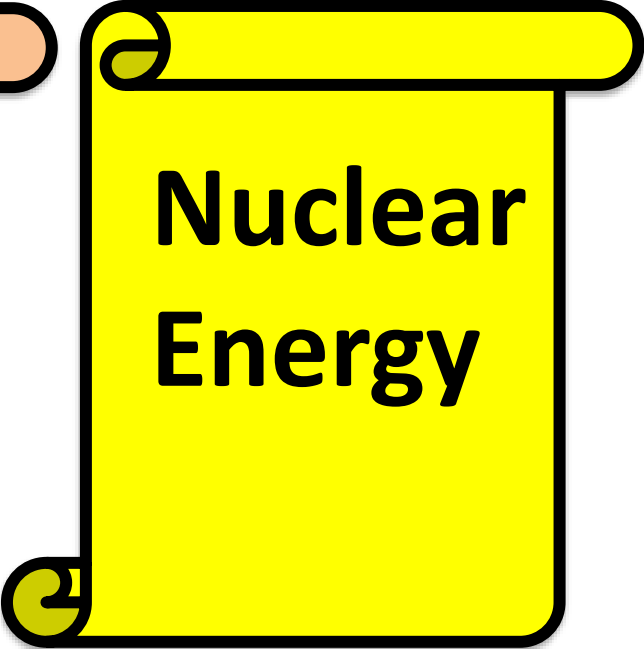
**The  
Human  
Body**



**?**



**Types  
Of  
Trees**



**Nuclear  
Energy**

**Pick a STEM  
topic you love  
and modify a  
game...**

# STEM GAME CHALLENGE (20 min)

**SHARE OUT  
AND????**

# NEW: Explore Science: Let's Do Chemistry Kit

---

Kit Overview document and how to apply:

<http://www.nisenet.org/chemistry-apply>

**Applications due June 1, 2018**



In collaboration with the American Chemical Society, the NISE Network has assembled a set of engaging, **hands-on experiences designed to stimulate** interest, sense of relevance, and feelings of self-efficacy about chemistry among public audiences.

**Includes Atoms to Atoms!**

# Thank you to our funders



**The Nanoscale Informal Science Education Network** is supported by the National Science Foundation under award numbers 0532536 and 0940143. **ChemAttitudes** is supported by the National Science Foundation under award number 1612482. Any opinions, findings, and conclusions or recommendations expressed in this presentation are those of the authors and do not necessarily reflect the views of the Foundation.



**Space and Earth Informal STEM Education** is supported by NASA under cooperative agreement number NNX16AC67A. Any opinions, findings, and conclusions or recommendations expressed in this material are those of the author(s) and do not necessarily reflect the view of the National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA).